



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЦУПРОВА

Имя: АЛИСА

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВНА

Страна: МАЛЬТА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Алиса





- Task 1.a.:
1. work
 2. push
 3. ideas
 4. gate

Task 1.b.: And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

- Task 1.c.:
1. This ^{would mean} ~~means~~ that you driven by your passion, and not someone else.
 2. This would mean that you are very inspired by your passion and you are really into it.
 3. ^{The} Speaker want to say that it's essential to do something for love and money doesn't matter.

- Task 2:
1. I guess I'd change my view on the world, I suppose that it will help me reach new milestones and get new ideas.
 2. My family could give me advice. For example, they sometimes organise similar situations but in smaller scale





to help me with decision-making.

3. I try to give them ~~hard~~ ^{examples of} situations, for example "would you stole money from a rich person and give it to ~~to~~ poor people, if everyone will know that the money were stolen?" This helps my children to consider or benefits and drawbacks of every decision.

4. Due to ~~that~~ the fact that I face a lot of challenges every day, I improve my sustainability and try not to weaken my focus.

5. I try to pay attention only for important things which I can discuss with my wife or a psychologist, but if there are some small faults, I tell my concerns to an apple and then eat it, ~~is~~ this really help me to get rid of bad thoughts and any worries.

6. You have to be an easy-going person to handle all problems. You also need to be smart, because





without critical analysis of yourself and your work it wouldn't last long. In addition you should also have imagination and five dollars to buy and talk about everything to an apple.

Task 3: 1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

It would change completely, because ~~unless~~ = if not

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" placed as the subject of the sentence to show that it is the ~~main~~ point of the sentence, it shows that communication is really essential in the modern workplace.

3. There is a shift in societal values occurring toward sustainability

There used "There is" to emphasize the word "shift".

4. To thrive, organizations must





embrace calculated risk-taking.

It shows what organisations have to do to thrive

5. Were this task not for technological advancement, it would be ~~impossible~~ impossible.

In this sentence ~~is used~~. Second Conditional is used, it shows not real situation and what would be the consequences if a situation happened.

Task 4: 1) There are some consequences after Neil ~~had~~ haven't worked for ~~3~~ a half a year. (hit ^{home} back).

2) Maggie's mood ~~could~~ ~~is changing~~ changes every second. She can fall out with you for no reason.

(fly off the ^{handle} ~~strap~~).

3) ~~My~~ Because of our discussion about property boundaries, my neighbour wants to fight with me. (~~bring me to a trial~~) (take legal action)





- 4) All the night the weather was very ~~very~~ rainy. (continuously).
- 5) You are able to do the meal since you have ~~in~~ the main ingredients (essential).
- 6) Tara is really ~~a~~ easy-going person, so she is travelling to India now. (itchy feet)
- 7) Probably you don't have to talk about ~~&~~ Ralph is retired, it could bother him. (~~had~~ ^{had} touched a nerve)
- 8) Now Simon is a good nurse, since she were practising ^{*}during six months. ^{*}nursing ~~at~~ home. (on the top)
- 9) People don't want to be open to something new and start a business because of ^{the} economic situation. (take the ^{purge} ~~opportunity~~)
- 10) We will send you any new ~~info~~ information about your exams if





there would be any changes.

Task 5:

1. C
2. B
3. J
4. A
5. L
6. H
7. E
8. D
9. K
10. F

OPP: I; G.

- A. The aim of this genre is to persuade others telling them inspirational speech. This extract is for people from the country or even larger group of people. Words like "must", "now", "future", "today", etc. persuade people to act and do something to future generations.
- C. The aim of this ~~ex~~ genre is to tell about the specific moment, to describe the situation. This text is for people that love poetry and love to read this kind of literature. Work like "splashing", "howled", "rattling", "rain", "wind" helps to describe a moment.
- D. The aim of this genre is to describe a fact in the past. This extract is for people who likes history and who likes what were happening in the past. Words like "victory",





"triumph", "the annals of history" helps to understand the situation better.

F. The aim of this genre is to tell people what to do in a specific situation. This extract is for people who needs to know how to act in case of an emergency. Words "first", "attach", "using", "tighten" helps people to understand what they need to do.

H. The aim of this genre is to describe a crime and thrill the reader, to make an interesting and exciting text. This text is for lovers of Crime Thriller Novel. Words "darkness", "murderer", "victim", "strike" helps to feel the situation deeper.

J. The aim of this genre is to describe a funny situation to the others. This extract would love people who love jokes. Words "hilarious", "laughing", help to describe the joke and why it is funny.

Task 6: Fallacy 1, sentence 5:

1) Explanation: This is a fallacy, because ^{not only} car pollute the air but also other vehicles. Therefore, eliminating of cars wouldn't





completely make the situation with air polluting better.

2) Improved sentence: Banning of cars wouldn't completely eliminate air polluting, so we need to pay attention for other air-polluting objects to make ~~our~~ the cities cleaner.

Fallacy 2, Sentence 6:

1) Explanation: there are many different accident with other means of transport such as buses, bikes, etc.

2) Improved sentence: Cars ~~are~~ ^{is} ~~an~~ one of the vehicles that is responsible for ~~the~~ ^{traffic} accidents, but buses, bikes etc could also create the accidents.

Fallacy 3, sentence 7:

1) Explanation: there would be accidents even without cars.

2) Improved sentence: people have to be attentive, because even without cars, accidents will appear because of other means of transport.





Fallacy 4, sentence 9:

- 1) Explanation: Banning cars, wouldn't instantly transform cities into peaceful places, because of other vehicles, bad people, factories, etc.
- 2) Improved sentence: ~~Banning cars~~ are one of the big problem of polluting and accidents, so banning cars ~~will~~ will not help.

Fallacy 5, sentence 10:

- 1) Explanation: banning cars would cause much more problems to people. Banning of cars is almost pointless now.
- 2) Improved sentence: It would be difficult for people to travel or drive fast to many places without cars. There'd be other air-polluting object and places, therefore there is no reason of banning cars.

